Reading each of these poems is like opening a page from a secret diary. It is a privilege to meet these children and young people so intimately on the page, and witness their thoughts and feelings on everything from growing-up to war, football, heartbreak and friendship.

Identity is inextricably linked to culture and language. In a world of what often seems a crazy land of upturned trees, these children write poems from their roots and also extend themselves to more foreign lands, making new maps and reminding us of what really matters.

Fostering a love of difference is at the heart of creativity and human progress. As ever, it is our younger generation who have much to teach us about understanding and acceptance, and express that simple wisdom so beautifully in the universal language of poetry. Enjoy!

Juliette Lee
Poet and MTOT facilitator
Mother Tongue

Add your voice to the poet-tree
My name is Julia and I am 10 years old. I was born in England but I am bilingual and I speak Polish at home. Polish is my first language so I felt confident writing it in my mother tongue.

My poem is about my little dog, Izzy. She is like a little ball of white candyfloss! After playing in the park, her little white paws and tummy get dirty. I had fun making my poem rhyme in Polish and managed to find a word to rhyme with brzuszek (tummy) – okruzek (crumb)!

I love being bilingual. I like that I can communicate privately with other Polish speakers. It’s like a secret code. I’m so glad that I have the ability to switch between languages and think in different ways.

Julia Wólszczak
P4-P6, St James’ Primary School (Polish)
My name is Rayan Alboushi. I am 9 and I am from Syria. My first language is Arabic then English. I learned Arabic in Jordan and English in Glasgow. First I was born in Syria then I went to Jordan, then I moved to Glasgow with my family. It is important to me to learn Arabic for my religion to read the Qu’ran.

I wrote the poem easily because I read a lot. Freedom means a free land to me. I play outside a lot so it gave me some ideas.

The fighting started in Syria because the country’s leader died. People did not want his son to be the next leader, but when people spoke out they were put in jail so people became too afraid to speak their mind. This made me realise how important it is to be able to speak freely. I can speak more freely in Scotland than I could in Syria.

Rayan Alboushi
P4-P6, St Albert’s Primary School (Arabic)
My name is Zina and I am originally from Budapest in Hungary. I moved to Scotland when I was 4 years old but I continue to learn and speak in Hungarian at home. I even speak Hungarian with my little brother.

My poem is about my pet Chihuahua, Zeus. I described him as being like a hurricane! He’s louder than a roaring lion but softer than a pillow. He plays as if he’s a kitten although he’s a Chihuahua. His big ears go up when he’s listening and in the winter he wears dog clothes to keep him warm. Be careful if you’re eating food because he can smell it from far away. I love him so much and never want to part from him.

I enjoyed writing in Hungarian for a change because I usually write in English at school. I had fun writing this poem and was so pleased I could make it rhyme.

Zinaida Benya
P4-P6, St James’ Primary School (Hungarian)
Mis Islitas

Rima, rimita, rimota
Cuál es tu nota que escuchas cuando canta.
Escucha, escucha y sabrá la nota que se escucha.
Ella decía está rodeada ed mar,
Son siete islita,
Mis pequeñitas son las Islas Canarias.

Rima, rimita, rimota
Cuál es tu nota que escuchas cuando canta.
Canta, canta la majorera canta, canta sin parar.
La majorera es una de las islas más largas
Y de la que les hablo se llama Fuerteventura
No tiene muchas cositas pero aun así
La disfrutamos, el calor, las playa
Todo menos que no tiene mucha población
Pero la queremos igual.
¡Volvere a verte islita mia!

Hola my name is Nora and I am from Fuerteventura, which is a small island off Spain. I came to Scotland in September and now I live with grandma in Paisley. My family came here to study and learn English because it is important for our future. I am happy in my school and in Scotland but I miss the beautiful Canary Islands and especially the weather!

I wrote this poem about the islands because I miss them so much. I am a majorera (native woman) because I am native to Fuerteventura! I am so proud of my country and I tried to make my poem sound like the rhythm of the music of the islands. The repetition of the words represent the sounds of the waves crashing on the beach. I will return soon to my beautiful island.

Nora Dhanou Rodriguez
P7-S1, West Primary School (Spanish)
Hello my name is Bahadar and I am from Afghanistan. My first language is Pashto. I arrived in Scotland last year and began my life with my new foster family. I have learnt so much in just one year. I had never been to school before. I learnt to read in English very quickly and now I can speak, read and write in English very well.

Two months ago I began Pashto lessons. Although it is my first language I can’t read or text in it. Learning the alphabet has been good for me because now I can write my name in my own language and I am beginning to read words.

I chose to write about cricket because it is my passion. I feel like a hero when I play this sport. I was recently named man of the match at a club game and this was a proud moment for me. Being good at cricket helps my confidence and it makes me feel proud of myself.

I have been through a lot over the last few years since I left my home. It has been tough at times but I am now settled. In my Pashto lessons I found out that my name Bahadar means brave and I think I am brave.

Bahadar Esakhiel
P7-S1, East Fulton Primary School (Pashto)
My name is Mohamad and I am from Syria. I left Syria when I was 7 and moved to Lebanon. I migrated to Paisley with my family in April 2017 and I have been learning English in my new school. I speak, read and write in Arabic and English now.

I wrote my poem, A New Day, in Arabic and it is a metaphor about light and darkness. My life has changed so much this year and although I have been through difficult times, I feel hope and courage to face a new day with its new challenges.

Mohamad Al Chouhel
P7-S1, Williamsburgh Primary School (Arabic)
This poem is very personal to me and close to my heart because as mentioned in my poem, I am half Russian and half Scottish.

My poem is called ‘Motherland’ because in the poem I try to explain what this word means to me. Most people only have one motherland, but I have more than one place that I call home.

When I’m in Moscow, I completely fit in – I have a very big, close family who love me very much. I love the Russian culture, nature, architecture, the language and the people. Although when I am in Scotland I feel the same way. My home is here, my friends are here and my school is here.

I hope that through my poem I was able to share and explain my thoughts and feelings on what the word ‘Motherland’ means to me.

Erika Aitkenhead
S2-S3, Kirkintilloch High School (Russian)
Ποίημα του εκπατρισμένου

My poem is about the wave of mass emigration that inundated Greece the past ten years and is still going on with an every day growing number of people and in particular, young Greek individuals who have no choice but to abandon their homeland due to the economical debt crisis that the country is undergoing. Throughout the poem the reader is able to taste the bitterness and utter heartbreak of all those who were forced to leave their family, their home, the people they loved, to seek to a better future and to get through the day without worrying what to eat next.

I was inspired by this topic as I’m a Greek myself and I was recently struck by this major issue which led me to emigrate one year ago. This poem goes out to all the Greeks who were left hopeless, disappointed and resented but despite all the chaos they’ve been through, never forgot our country and their love for it as also their roots and their culture because no matter the storm that hit each one of us there’s one thing I know and I will always do from now and so on, that for every Greek, Greece is like a first love. Never forgotten, always cherished and carried everywhere.

Danai Nikitea
Senior Phase, Graeme High School
(Greek)
I wrote this poem because friendship is one of the most valuable things in the world. I am grateful for all the friends I have in my life and miss the ones I have left behind. Nowadays people use the word 'friend' to be anything, social media friendships are very weak for example. I wanted to reflect on the deep meaning of friendship and write to show my friends how lucky I am to have them.

Sayma Hossain
Senior Phase, Craigroyston Community High School (Italian)

I wrote this poem because friendship is one of the most valuable things in the world. I am grateful for all the friends I have in my life and miss the ones I have left behind. Nowadays people use the word 'friend' to be anything, social media friendships are very weak for example. I wanted to reflect on the deep meaning of friendship and write to show my friends how lucky I am to have them.

Sayma Hossain
Senior Phase, Craigroyston Community High School (Italian)
I enjoy writing in Hungarian especially creative writing and using my imagination. I am always writing and making stories. I wrote my poem because when I came to Scotland I lost lots of my friends, this poem is about my feelings on this. It is a poem about friends leaving each other, not only at school but how we can all lose touch with friends. I liked writing this poem in Hungarian, I started writing creative stories and poems when I was 11 years old and my teacher told me I was good at it! I can always express how I feel in my writing in Hungarian.

**Anett Ziegler**

Senior Phase, Johnstone High School (Hungarian)
秋

我捡起一片枫叶
试图解读它的纹路

那一曲 是追梦的阻挠吗
那一折 是压抑于内心的迟疑吗
那一弯 是距离现实最遥远的挫败吗
那一角 是他的不鼓励还是你狠狠的打击

秋雨忽下 溅起泪花
涌上心头的尽是澎湃的情绪
一次又一次地唤醒我的初衷
即使风再狂 雨再大
其奈我何

秋风萧瑟 沁入骨子
山野间金黄与火红的交叉点
耸立着一颗又一棵的苍松翠柏
在大地的残骸中灌溉希望
编织绚烂的未来

我忘了！ 这是落叶归根的季节啊
思念飞掠赤裸的土地 奔向故乡
穿越常年茂盛的青枝绿叶
只为了轻抚一次炽热的汗水
啊 那是我憧憬的温度啊

于是我松开手
让枫叶随风而去

This poem expresses the struggle an expatriate has to experience mentally, eventually realising that her home will always remain as her strongest pillar of strength in the darkest of times.

As someone who has just witnessed a seasonal transition for the first time ever, I was strongly affected by the drastic change in weather and daylight duration, in addition to the gradual decaying of the verdant scenery. This transformation reminded me of the failure and frustration I encountered, which was metaphorically portrayed by the winding veins seen on a fallen maple leaf. In the second paragraph, rhetorical questions were used to emphasise the distress caused by the different obstacles I faced in the pursuit of my dream.

The melancholy in the beginning of the poem converts abruptly to an abundance of positivity in the latter part. The Chinese have always believed that ‘the leaves falling to their roots’ represents our life cycle, whereby everything will surely return to its source in the end – making this the most powerful message in this poem. In this case, I wish to highlight how my heart will always yearn to go home, where all my loved ones are. Hopefully the incorporation of this twist will lift the mood of the readers by reminding them that there will always be someone there for them.

This is the season to know about ourselves in greater depth. Let’s free ourselves of unnecessary worries like how I let go of the fallen leaf in the last paragraph.

Su Min Lai

FE/HE, University of Dundee (Chinese)
A Letter from Mother

The most distinguishing feature of my poem might be the use of special Chinese characters and the “ancient-style” GUSHI poetry called classical Chinese poetry composed of only four sentences and 20 Chinese characters.

The Chinese characters, originated from pictures, were people’s depiction of things, or the hieroglyphically original characters which have gone through several thousand years of evolution and remain until now. Though Chinese character have no letters, different structural parts may form different Chinese characters. When you see the characters from my poem with this structural part “口” like barriers surrounding the whole character, you may find that characters are basically related to the emotion of being limited by human bondage. This poem reflects my parents’ and friends’ expectations in my home country, that is, setting free from your own limitations and seeking new choices in the future in high morale and combines my own nostalgia.

Yinuo Wang
FE/HE, University of Dundee (Chinese)
When I was writing this poem, I just want to express my feelings about my father. He is amazing and he has devoted himself for our family, he worked hard in order to get our living standard improved. When I was a child, he went to find a job far away, we did not have a reunion until Chinese Festival, and this gathering only lasts for several days. Recently, he is suffering an illness which makes him pessimistic sometimes. In my heart, what he has done for us is just like the beautiful scene we will never forget. Although he is getting old and having some illness as the sunset glow is fading away, I have been trying to comfort him, tell him that it is not a big deal; we need to be optimistic as he always encourages me before and I do believe he will bounce back definitely after the pain. The brighter and hopeful future will come.

**Hong Lin**

**FE/HE, City of Glasgow College (Chinese)**
Thoir an Aire

Tha sgoil duinte, Tha sgoil duinte,
Tha mi sgìth, Tha mi sgìth,
Tha mi dol dhachaidh, Tha mi dol dhachaidh.
Thoir an Aire! Thoir an Aire!

Rathad trang, rathad trang,
Traffaig a’tìghinn, Traffaig a’tìghinn,
Fuirich mìonaid, Fuirich mìonaid,
Thoir an Aire! Thoir an Aire!

Take Care

School is closed, School is closed,
I am tired, I am tired,
I am going home, I am going home.
Take Care! Take Care!

A busy road, a busy road,
Traffic coming, Traffic coming.
Wait a minute, Wait a minute,
Take Care! Take Care!

When we wrote the poem our topic was road safety. We had been learning songs about Stop Look and Listen and traffic lights and put our ideas together. It is to the tune of twinkle twinkle little star.

St Bridget’s Early Years Class

Early Years, St Bridget’s Primary School (Gaelic)
Die Welt ist glücklich
Die Welt ist traurig
Die Welt ist ein Ort des Krieges
Die Welt ist gruselig
Die Welt ist wo Du wohnst
Die Welt ist wunderbar!

I wrote about the world because it is a magical place where anything can happen. The world is amazing in millions of ways. Die Welt is how you say ‘the world’ in German.

I like learning German because you can learn how to speak another language. I would like to go to Germany one day. I would really like to visit the Christmas markets in December. Did you know that the words for months in German are almost the same in English?

Ava Stewart
P4-P6, Gartcosh Primary School (German)
España

E    España es una lengua fácil de comprender.
S    Siempre hace muchisima calor.
P    Paella es una porción Española.
A    Alguien le puede gustar.
Ñ    ñ es una letra Española.
A    Alicante es una ciudad grande.

Spain

E    Spanish is an easy language to learn.
S    It is always really hot.
P    Paella is a Spanish portion.
A    Some people may like it.
Ñ    ñ is a letter from the culture.
A    Alicante is a big city.

I enjoyed writing about Spain in an acrostic poem. I used to live there and it was good to write this so I could share it with the people in my class, so they could learn about where I used to live. The poem has the title of Spain because it is about the food, cities, weather and language of Spain. My favourite line is ‘it is easy to learn the language’. It is good to learn a foreign language because it is very useful and it will help you get a job. My message is, try to learn a language and come to Spain. I loved writing this poem because it helped me remember where I used to live.

Kole Murray
P4-P6, Moray Primary School (Spanish)
Highly commended

Fußball

Football is exciting and a lot of fun. I play football on a Tuesday, Saturday and Sunday with my team and every other chance I get! My poem is about football because I like to play and I am a goal keeper for my team and that’s why my poem is about scoring a goal.

At home I speak English and French. I speak German to my brother because we both learn German at school. I hope one day that I could maybe go to Germany and play for a German football team.

Nathan Decuyper
P4-P6, Gartcosh Primary School (German)
I was inspired to write my Irish poem because half of my family is English and the other half Scottish but I recently found out that on both sides of my family, two of my great great granddads are Irish.

That makes me quarter Irish! I was so happy once I knew, although I didn’t know much Irish. I then found out about MTOT and so I decided to join in for the first year. I didn’t just learn in school I also learned in the house. I can now speak Irish quite well and I can talk to some other people. I have made new Irish friends. Learning Irish has also gave me a new confidence.

I’m glad I’m learning Irish.

Maria Stewart
P7-S1, St Maria Goretti Primary School (Irish)
I chose to write my poem about stereotypes and body shaming. I decided on this topic because it is a very important issue in the world today and is one that many young girls and women struggle with. I was inspired by the name ‘C’est quoi, une Princesse?’ (What is a Princess?) because millions of young girls dream of being Princesses, but are often disappointed by the stereotype of “perfectness”. This stereotype is unfair, untrue and unrealistic and if there is one thing that I have full confidence in, it is that every girl, or even boy, is a Princess if they truly believe they are. And I hope my poem encourages that.

Emily McInally
S2-S3, St Margaret’s Academy (French)
Je suis le tournesol

Qui suis-je ?
Je suis le tournesol
Je vois partout autour de moi des tournesols
J’entends le chant des oiseaux
Je sens que je suis un tournesol
Je goûte le pollen
Je touche l’eau qui vient de mes racines

Je sais, je sais ... je suis un tournesol
Je me sens heureux avec les autres tournesols
Je pense aux jours à venir
J’imagine la vie sans une tige

Je rêve d’une vie loin des champs
J’espère que mes frères et sœurs vont grandir hauts et beaux
J’adore le bourdonnement des abeilles
Mais j’ai peur de la bête qui hurle

Je veux une vie où je vais prendre les décisions pour moi-même
J’ai besoin de pieds, de pieds s’il vous plaît, rien que ça … !

We were inspired to write a poem by the poetry unit we were working at in class. We saw a sunflower photo on one of the slides the teacher showed us and it was a huge sunflower all alone in the fields. When we were put into groups, we decided that we’d ‘pretend’ that we are the sunflower and we’d talk about our feelings.

We all enjoyed working in our team even though we wouldn’t necessarily work together. The group task made it different and fun. The process we went through to create our sunflower poem was a great experience that was creative and we are so happy to be submitting our poem.

It was a good experience and we would definitely do it again.

Ella Blake, Ashley Forrest, Hollie Speirs, Ilari Tsiko, William Wilson
S2-S3, Craigroyston Community High School (French)
The theme of the poem is an apple and I chose green because it is my favourite. We are doing fruit in class so I decided to write about an apple. The title comes from the main theme of the poem. I wrote about looking at the tree and only seeing the apple alone representing its delicacy. The first two lines, which are repeated at the end, I find are the most powerful because it describes the apple best. Writing a poem is a lot harder especially when trying to rhyme. As it was difficult to find words that rhymed, I went for deep descriptive words that create the apple’s individuality. It was challenging but enjoyable.

Harley Ewen
S2-S3, Graeme High School (French)
Mi Madre

Me dé cuenta que tenga todo lo que pide a mi madre.
Pero lo que ella pidió no lo tiene.
Me dé cuenta que dejo a mi madre sola y voy con mis amigos.
Me dé cuenta que yo me desarrollo y que mi madre se hace vieja.
Voy por las calles haciendo cosas malas y mi madre preocuparse.
Me discuto con ella para dejarme sail, pero ella no me deja porque no quiere que me haga daño.
Ella quiere que me haga policía, pero yo soy criminalista.

I wrote this poem because I sensed that my mum was feeling lonely for a period of time. I wrote this because I understand how much our mums love us no matter what. They are always here for us. I wrote this so people know what their mums go through, and they have been through. I am inspired by my mum and I realised that she is getting old while I’m having fun with others and not spending time with her.

Maria Dorot
Senior Phase, Craigroyston Community High School (Spanish)
J'aime les McDo et la Pizza mais je deteste les petits pois
J'aime la chocolate mais je vais essayer de manger moins
J'aime le fast food mais manger sainment c'est essential ou je ressemblera à ma grosse grand-mère
La nourriture malsaine sont plus savoureuse mais je suis très paresseuse
Je dois manger de la nourriture saine ou ma mère va se fâcher
Elle ne sait pas que je cache la nourriture savoureuse dans ma chambre

My poem is titled ‘Mademoiselle Malsain’ and it’s inspired by a topic I’ve been studying in French which was on health and eating healthily.

I wrote it in French and it talks about a young girl who likes eating fast food like McDonalds but is conscious that it’s unhealthy. The title ‘Mademoiselle Malsain’ means Miss Unhealthy.

Simi Singh
Senior Phase, Graeme High School (French)
My name is Jasmin Jardine, I am sixteen years old and have been learning French for just over five years. My poem ‘La Nuit’ was drawn on from an experience in First Year of getting lost in the woods on a school trip. It is an exaggeration of my feelings stumbling around alone in the dark after wandering too far from the group without a torch.

Jasmin Jardine
Senior Phase, Loudoun Academy (French)
Mi Nación

Una población con mucha herencia, pero sin educación
estamos en una situación que demanda mucho más que conversación
otra generación de nuestro ser vendida en este preciso momento.
No Hay explicación.
Qué organización puede ayudamos ante esta discriminación
una única creación “NOSOTROS”, sin sentido de identidad,
desperdigada sobre la nación como ceniza.
Nosotros sobrevivimos en aislamiento.
Escucha mi declaración:
todo lo que necesito es restauración para mi nación.

Un poema dedicado para padres, madres y niños que son vendidos en Libia
mientras el mundo está observando en silencio.

With everything that is happening in the news, I have been particularly touched by the slave trade
happening in Libya at this moment in time which has not received any substantial coverage.

I am of an African background, born in Zaire therefore I can relate to the struggle of those being sold
in Libya because it could have been me. In this poem, I am trying to give a voice to those people
whose cry for help has been muted, I am looking to convey the fact that all that Africans want is their
nations back. I tried to use rhyming and imagery so that the reader could picture my pain.

I feel that identity is the most important thing about a person because a lot of the time if you do not
know where you are coming from, you might not know where you are going or even worse you might
go back to places where you have already been.

I have dedicated this poem to the black people and families in Libya who are being sold because of
their misfortunes and no one is there to help them. I just want to raise awareness of the fact that in
2018 we can still witness slavery, I conclude that we have made so much progress in this world up to
now but still not moving forward.

Arnault Bembo

FE/HE, University of the West of Scotland (Spanish)
Welcome to Scotland

This poem is about our experiences living in Scotland, being here for almost a year now. It has been a pleasant experience for both of us, exploring the beauty of Scotland’s geography and experiencing warm welcomes from the locals here. We also noticed how people of different backgrounds, ethnicities, and religions could live together in such harmony here in Scotland, hence our decision to use Japanese and Italian (we learn these languages as well as English) to reflect our feelings about Scotland.

Farrah Nabila Binti Mohd Zin and Nurul Syakirah Binti Ahmad Ghazali
FE/HE, University of Dundee and University of Edinburgh (Japanese and Italian)
Acknowledgements

SCILT, Scotland’s National Centre for Languages is thankful to all the people and organisations who gave their support and collaboration to Mother Tongue Other Tongue 2017-18:

Jackie Kay
Juliette Lee
Manchester Metropolitan University
Routes Into Languages North West
Scottish Poetry Library
UCMLS
LinC
University of Strathclyde

The wonderful teachers and pupils of Scotland
And anyone else that we missed...

…Daalụ, dakujem, danke, dziękuję, gracias, grazie, merci, obrigado, shukran, shukriya, spasibo, thanks, xièxiè.

Editing of poems and commentaries has been kept to a minimum in order to preserve originality and authenticity.